

Safety Data Sheet

PERdiem SmartDose

Revision: 2023-05-03 **Version:** 03.0

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and supplier

1.1 Product identifier

Product name: PERdiem SmartDose

1.2 Recommended use and restrictions on use

Identified uses: General purpose cleaner Restrictions of use:

Uses other than those identified are not recommended

1.3 Details of the supplier

Diversey Australia Pty. Limited
Unit 8, 55 Newton Road, Wetherill Park, NSW, 2164
1-7 Bell Grove, Braeside, VIC 3195
Telephone: 1800 647 779 (toll free)
Email: aucustserv@diversey.com
Website: diversey.com.au

1.4 Emergency telephone number

Seek medical advice (show the label or safety data sheet where possible) Call 1800 033 111 (24hrs)

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Eye irritation, Category 2A

2.2 Label elements



Signal word: Warning

Hazard statements:

H319 - Causes serious eye irritation.

Prevention statement(s):

P264 - Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling.

Response statement(s):

P305 + P351 + P338 - IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P337 + P313 - If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice or attention.

Disposal statement(s):

P501 - Dispose of unused content as chemical waste.

2.3 Other hazards

No other hazards known.

2.4 Classification diluted product:

Recommended maximum concentration (% w/w): 1.6

Not classified as hazardous

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1 Substances / Mixtures

Ingredient(s)	CAS#	EC number	Weight percent
alkyl alcohol ethoxylate	68439-46-3	[4]	10-30
Hydrogen peroxide	7722-84-1	231-765-0	3-10
sodium xylene sulphonate	1300-72-7	215-090-9 / 701-037-1	3-10

Non-hazardous ingredients are the remainder and add up to 100%.

[4] Polymer

Workplace exposure limit(s), if available, are listed in subsection 8.1.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures

Inhalation: Get medical attention or advice if you feel unwell.

Skin contact: Wash skin with plenty of lukewarm, gently flowing water. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice

or attention.

Eye contact: Hold eyelids apart and flush eyes with plenty of lukewarm water for at least 15 minutes. Rinse

cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do.

Continue rinsing. If irritation occurs and persists, get medical attention.

Ingestion: Rinse mouth. Immediately drink 1 glass of water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious

person. Get medical attention or advice if you feel unwell.

Self-protection of first aider:Consider personal protective equipment as indicated in subsection 8.2. **First aid facilities:**Eyewash facilities should be considered in a workplace where necessary.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Inhalation:

No known effects or symptoms in normal use.

Skin contact:

No known effects or symptoms in normal use.

Eye contact: Causes severe irritation.

Ingestion: No known effects or symptoms in normal use.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No information available on clinical testing and medical monitoring. Specific toxicological information on substances, if available, can be found

in section 11.

Poison Information Center: Call 13 11 26 (Australia Wide).

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Carbon dioxide. Dry powder. Water spray jet. Fight larger fires with water spray jet or alcohol-resistant foam.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

No special hazards known.

5.3 Advice for firefighters

As in any fire, wear self contained breathing apparatus and suitable protective clothing including gloves and eye/face protection.

5.4 Hazchem code

None allocated

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

No special measures required.

6.2 Environmental precautions

Dilute with plenty of water. Do not allow to enter drainage system, surface or ground water.

6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Dyke to collect large liquid spills. Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, universal binders). Do not place spilled materials back into the original container. Collect in closed and suitable containers for disposal.

6.4 Reference to other sections

For personal protective equipment see subsection 8.2. For disposal considerations see section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Measures to prevent fire and explosions:

No special precautions required.

Measures required to protect the environment:

For environmental exposure controls see subsection 8.2.

Advices on general occupational hygiene:

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Keep away from food, drink and animal feeding stuffs. Do not mix with other products unless adviced by Diversey. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday. Avoid contact with eyes. Use only with adequate ventilation. See chapter 8.2, Exposure controls / Personal protection.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store in accordance with local and national regulations. Store in a closed container. Keep only in original packaging.

For conditions to avoid see subsection 10.4. For incompatible materials see subsection 10.5.

7.3 Specific end use(s)

No specific advice for end use available.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

Workplace exposure limits

Air limit values, if available:

	Ingredient(s)	Long term value(s) (TWA)	Short term value(s) (STEL)	Peak value(s)
I	Hydrogen peroxide	1 ppm		
		1.4 mg/m ³		

Biological limit values, if available:

8.2 Exposure controls

The following information applies for the uses indicated in subsection 1.2 of the Safety Data Sheet. If available, please refer to the product information sheet for application and handling instructions. Normal use conditions are assumed for this section.

Recommended safety measures for handling the <u>undiluted</u> product:

Covering activities such as filling and transfer of product to application equipment, flasks or buckets

Appropriate engineering controls: No special requirements under normal use conditions.

Appropriate organisational controls: Avoid direct contact and/or splashes where possible. Train personnel.

Personal protective equipment

Eye / face protection: Safety glasses are not normally required. However, their use is recommended in those cases where

splashes may occur when handling the product (EN 166).

Hand protection:No special requirements under normal use conditions.Body protection:No special requirements under normal use conditions.Respiratory protection:No special requirements under normal use conditions.

Environmental exposure controls: No special requirements under normal use conditions.

Recommended safety measures for handling the <u>diluted</u> product:

Recommended maximum concentration (% w/w): 1.6

Appropriate engineering controls: Use only in well ventilated areas.

Appropriate organisational controls: No special requirements under normal use conditions.

Personal protective equipment

Eye / face protection:No special requirements under normal use conditions.Hand protection:No special requirements under normal use conditions.Body protection:No special requirements under normal use conditions

Respiratory protection: Trigger spray bottle application: No special requirements under normal use conditions. Apply

technical measures to comply with the occupational exposure limits, if available.

Environmental exposure controls: No special requirements under normal use conditions.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Method / remark

Not relevant to classification of this product

OECD 109 (EU A.3)

Physical state: Liquid Colour: Clear , Clear Odour: No Odor/Odorless Odour threshold: Not applicable

ISO 4316 **pH:** =< 2 (neat) **Dilution pH:** ≈ 7 (1.6 %) ISO 4316

Melting point/freezing point (°C): Not determined Not relevant to classification of this product

Initial boiling point and boiling range (°C): Not determined

Flammability (liquid): Not flammable.

Flash point (°C): > 93 °C closed cup

Sustained combustion: Not applicable. (UN Manual of Tests and Criteria, section 32, L.2)

Evaporation rate: Not determined Not relevant to classification of this product

Flammability (solid, gas): Not applicable to liquids

Lower and upper explosion limit/flammability limit (%): Not determined

Vapour pressure: Not determined

Relative vapour density No data available

Relative density: ≈ 1.03 (20 °C)

Solubility in / Miscibility with water: Fully miscible

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water No information available.

Substance data, partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log Kow): see subsection 12.3

Autoignition temperature: Not determined Decomposition temperature: Not applicable.

Viscosity: Not determined

Explosive properties: Not explosive. Oxidising properties: Not oxidising.

9.2 Other information

Surface tension (N/m): Not determined Corrosion to metals: Not corrosive

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity

No reactivity hazards known under normal storage and use conditions.

10.2 Chemical stability

Stable under normal storage and use conditions.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

No hazardous reactions known under normal storage and use conditions.

10.4 Conditions to avoid

None known under normal storage and use conditions.

10.5 Incompatible materials

Keep away from products containing chlorine-based bleaching agents or sulphites.

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

None known under normal storage and use conditions.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Mixture data:.

Relevant calculated ATE(s):

ATE - Oral (mg/kg): >2000 ATE - Inhalatory, mists (mg/l): >5

ATE - Inhalatory, vapours (mg/l): >20

Skin irritation and corrosivity

Result: Not corrosive or irritant Method: Weight of evidence Eye irritation and corrosivity

Result: Eye irritant 2A Method: Weight of evidence

Substance data, where relevant and available, are listed below:.

Acute toxicity

Acute oral toxicity

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/kg)	Species	Method	Exposure time (h)
alkyl alcohol ethoxylate	LD 50	1400			
Hydrogen peroxide	LD 50	> 300-2000	Rat	Weight of evidence	
sodium xylene sulphonate	LD 50	> 7200	Rat	OECD 401 (EU B.1)	

Acute dermal toxicity

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/kg)	Species	Method	Exposure time (h)
alkyl alcohol ethoxylate	LD 50	> 2000			
Hydrogen peroxide	LD 50	> 2000	Rabbit	Substance was tested as 35 % aqueous solution	
sodium xylene sulphonate	LD 50	> 2000	Rabbit	OECD 402 (EU B.3)	

Acute inhalative toxicity

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/l)	Species	Method	Exposure time (h)
alkyl alcohol ethoxylate		No data available			
Hydrogen peroxide	LC ₀	No mortality observed (vapour)	Rat	Method not given	4
sodium xylene sulphonate	LC ₀	> 6.41 (mist) No mortality observed	Rat	OECD 403 (EU B.2)	4

Irritation and corrosivity

Skin irritation and corrosivity

Ingredient(s)	Result	Species	Method	Exposure time
alkyl alcohol ethoxylate	No data available			
Hydrogen peroxide	Corrosive	Rabbit	Method not given	
sodium xylene sulphonate	Mild irritant	Rabbit	OECD 404 (EU B.4)	

Eye irritation and corrosivity

Ingredient(s)	Result	Species	Method	Exposure time
alkyl alcohol ethoxylate	No data available			
Hydrogen peroxide	Corrosive	Rabbit	Method not given	
sodium xylene sulphonate	Irritant	Rabbit	OECD 405 (EU B.5)	

Respiratory tract irritation and corrosivity

Ingredient(s)	Result	Species	Method	Exposure time
alkyl alcohol ethoxylate	No data available			
Hydrogen peroxide	Irritating to respiratory tract		Method not given	
sodium xylene sulphonate	No data available			

Sensitisation

Sensitisation by skin contact

Ingredient(s)	Result	Species	Method	Exposure time (h)
alkyl alcohol ethoxylate	No data available			
Hydrogen peroxide	Not sensitising	Guinea pig	Method not given	
sodium xylene sulphonate	Not sensitising	Guinea pig	OECD 406 (EU B.6) / GPMT	

Sensitisation by inhalation

Ingredient(s)	Result	Species	Method	Exposure time
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alkyl alcohol ethoxylate	No data available	
Hydrogen peroxide	No data available	
sodium xylene sulphonate	No data available	

CMR effects (carcinogenicity, mutagenicity and toxicity for reproduction) Mutagenicity

Ingredient(s)	Result (in-vitro)	Method (in-vitro)	Result (in-vivo)	Method (in-vivo)
alkyl alcohol ethoxylate	No data available		No data available	
Hydrogen peroxide	No evidence for mutagenicity	,	No evidence of genotoxicity, negative test results	Method not given
	No evidence for mutagenicity, negative test results		No evidence for mutagenicity, negative test results	OECD 474 (EU B.12)

Carcinogenicity

Ingredient(s)	Effect
alkyl alcohol ethoxylate	No data available
Hydrogen peroxide	No evidence for carcinogenicity, negative test results
sodium xylene sulphonate	No evidence for carcinogenicity, negative test results

Toxicity for reproduction

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Specific effect	Value (mg/kg bw/d)	Species	Method	Exposure time	Remarks and other effects reported
alkyl alcohol ethoxylate			No data available				
Hydrogen peroxide			No data available				No evidence for reproductive toxicity
sodium xylene sulphonate	NOAEL	Teratogenic effects	> 936	Rat	Non guideline test		

Repeated dose toxicity
Sub-acute or sub-chronic oral toxicity

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/kg bw/d)	Species	Method	Exposure time (days)	Specific effects and organs affected
alkyl alcohol ethoxylate		No data available				
Hydrogen peroxide	NOAEL	100	Mouse	OECD 408 (EU B.26)	90	
sodium xylene sulphonate	NOAEL	763 - 3534	Rat	OECD 408 (EU B.26)	90	

Sub-chronic dermal toxicity

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value	Species	Method		Specific effects and organs
		(mg/kg bw/d)			time (days)	affected
alkyl alcohol ethoxylate		No data				
		available				
Hydrogen peroxide		No data				
		available				
sodium xylene sulphonate	NOAEL	> 440		OECD 411 (EU	90	
				B.28)		

Sub-chronic inhalation toxicity

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/kg bw/d)	Species	Method	Exposure time (days)	Specific effects and organs affected
alkyl alcohol ethoxylate		No data				
		available				
Hydrogen peroxide	NOAEL	7	Mouse	OECD 413 (EU	28	
·				B.29)		
sodium xylene sulphonate		No data				
		available				

Chronic toxicity

Childric toxicity								
Ingredient(s)	Exposure	Endpoint	Value	Species	Method	Exposure	Specific effects and	Remark
	route		(mg/kg bw/d)			time	organs affected	
alkyl alcohol ethoxylate			No data					
			available					
Hydrogen peroxide			No data					
			available					
sodium xylene	Oral		No data	Rat	OECD 453	24 month(s)	No adverse effects observed	
sulphonate			available		(EU B.33)	` '		

STOT-single exposure

OTOT single exposure							
Ingredient(s)	Affected organ(s)						
alkyl alcohol ethoxylate	No data available						

Hydrogen peroxide	No data available
sodium xylene sulphonate	No data available

STOT-repeated exposure

Ingredient(s)	Affected organ(s)
alkyl alcohol ethoxylate	No data available
Hydrogen peroxide	No data available
sodium xylene sulphonate	No data available

Aspiration hazard

Substances with an aspiration hazard (H304), if any, are listed in section 3.

Potential adverse health effects and symptoms

Effects and symptoms related to the product, if any, are listed in subsection 4.2.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity

No data is available on the mixture.

Substance data, where relevant and available, are listed below:

Aquatic short-term toxicity

Aquatic short-term toxicity - fish

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value	Species	Method	Exposure
		(mg/l)			time (h)
alkyl alcohol ethoxylate	LC 50	6	Oncorhynchus	Method not given	96
			mykiss		
Hydrogen peroxide	LC 50	16.4	Pimephales	EPA-OPPTS 850.1075	96
			promelas		
sodium xylene sulphonate	LC 50	> 1000	Oncorhynchus	Method not given	96
			mykiss		

Aquatic short-term toxicity - crustacea

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/l)	Species	Method	Exposure time (h)
alkyl alcohol ethoxylate	EC 50	2.5	Daphnia	Method not given	48
Hydrogen peroxide	EC 50	2.4	Daphnia pulex	Method not given	48
sodium xylene sulphonate	EC 50	> 1000	Daphnia	Method not given	48

Aquatic short-term toxicity - algae

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/l)	Species	Method	Exposure time (h)
alkyl alcohol ethoxylate	Er C 50	1-10	Not specified	Method not given	96
Hydrogen peroxide	EC 50	1.38	Chlorella vulgaris	OECD 201 (EU C.3)	72
sodium xylene sulphonate	EC 50	> 230	Not specified	EPA OPPTS 850.5400	96

Aquatic short-term toxicity - marine species

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/l)	Species	Method	Exposure time (days)
alkyl alcohol ethoxylate		No data available			
Hydrogen peroxide	ErC 50	1.38	Skeletonema costatum	Method not given	72
sodium xylene sulphonate		No data available			

Impact on sewage plants - toxicity to bacteria

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/l)	Inoculum	Method	Exposure time
alkyl alcohol ethoxylate		No data available			
Hydrogen peroxide	EC 50	466	Activated sludge	Method not given	
sodium xylene sulphonate	Er C 50	> 1000	Activated sludge	OECD 209	3 hour(s)

Aquatic long-term toxicity

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/l)	Species	Method	Exposure time	Effects observed
alkyl alcohol ethoxylate		No data available				
Hydrogen peroxide	NOEC	4.3	Pimephales promelas	Method not given	96 hour(s)	
sodium xylene sulphonate		No data available				

Aquatic long-term toxicity - crustacea							
Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value	Species	Method	Exposure	Effects observed	
		(mg/l)			time		
alkyl alcohol ethoxylate		No data					
		available					
Hydrogen peroxide	NOEC	1	Daphnia pulex	Method not	48 hour(s)		
				given			
sodium xylene sulphonate		No data		_			
		available					

Aquatic toxicity to other aquatic benthic organisms, including sediment-dwelling organisms, if available:							
	Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value	Species	Method	Exposure	Effects observed
			(mg/kg dw			time (days)	
			sediment)				
Γ	Hydrogen peroxide		No data				
	• •		available				

Terrestrial toxicity

Terrestrial toxicity - soil invertebrates, including earthworms, in available.							
	Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value	Species	Method	Exposure	Effects observed
			(mg/kg dw			time (days)	
			soil)				
	Hydrogen peroxide		No data				
			available				

Terrestrial toxicity - plants, if available:

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/kg dw soil)	Species	Method	Exposure time (days)	Effects observed
Hydrogen peroxide		No data available				

Terrestrial toxicity - birds, if available:

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value	Species	Method	Exposure time (days)	Effects observed
Hydrogen peroxide		No data available				

Terrestrial toxicity - beneficial insects, if available:

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/kg dw soil)	Species	Method	Exposure time (days)	Effects observed
Hydrogen peroxide		No data available				

Terrestrial toxicity - soil bacteria, if available:

Terrestrial toxicity - soil bacteria, il avallable:						
Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value	Species	Method	Exposure	Effects observed
• ()	·	(mg/kg dw	•		time (days)	
		soil)			` ,	
Hydrogen peroxide		No data				
, , ,		available				1

12.2 Persistence and degradability

Abiotic degradation
Abiotic degradation - photodegradation in air, if available:

Abiotic degradation - photodegradation in air, if available:								
Ingredient(s)	Half-life time	Method	Evaluation	Remark				
Hydrogen peroxide	24 hour(s)	Method not given	OH radical					

Abiotic degradation - nydrotysis, ii available.								
Ingredient(s)	Half-life time in fresh	Method	Evaluation	Remark				
	water							
Hydrogen peroxide	No data available							

Abiotic degradation - other processes, if available:

li li	ngredient(s)	Туре	Half-life time	Method	Evaluation	Remark
Hyd	Irogen peroxide		No data available			

BiodegradationReady biodegradability - aerobic conditions

Ingredient(s)	Inoculum	Analytical method	DT 50	Method	Evaluation
alkyl alcohol ethoxylate	Activated sludge, aerobe		72% in 28 day(s)	ISO 14593	Readily biodegradable
Hydrogen peroxide	Activated sludge, aerobe	Specific analysis (primary degradation)	> 50 % in < 1 day(s)		Not applicable (inorganic substance)
sodium xylene sulphonate	Activated sludge, aerobe	CO ₂ production	99.8 % in 28 day(s)	OECD 301B	Readily biodegradable

Ready biodegradability - anaerobic and marine conditions, if available:

Ingredient(s)	Medium & Type	Analytical method	DT 50	Method	Evaluation
Hydrogen peroxide					No data available

Degradation in relevant environmental compartments, if available:

Ingredient(s)	Medium & Type	Analytical method	DT 50	Method	Evaluation
Hydrogen peroxide					No data available

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

r artition coemcient n-octanoi/water (log i				
Ingredient(s)	Value	Method	Evaluation	Remark
alkyl alcohol ethoxylate	No data available			
Hydrogen peroxide	-1.57		No bioaccumulation expected	
sodium xylene sulphonate	-3.12	Method not given	No bioaccumulation expected	

Dioconcentration ractor (DOI /				
Ingredient(s)	Value	Species	Method	Evaluation	Remark
alkyl alcohol ethoxylate	No data available				
Hydrogen peroxide	1.4		QSAR	Low potential for bioaccumulation	
sodium xylene sulphonate	No data available				

12.4 Mobility in soil

Ingredient(s)	Adsorption coefficient Log Koc	Desorption coefficient Log Koc(des)	Method	Soil/sediment type	Evaluation
alkyl alcohol ethoxylate	No data available				
Hydrogen peroxide	2				Mobile in soil
sodium xylene sulphonate	No data available				

12.5 Other adverse effects

No other adverse effects known.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Waste from residues / unused

products:

The concentrated contents or contaminated packaging should be disposed of by a certified handler or according to the site permit. Release of waste to sewers is discouraged. The cleaned packaging material is suitable for energy recovery or recycling in line with local legislation.

Empty packaging

Dispose of observing national or local regulations. Recommendation: Suitable cleaning agents: Water, if necessary with cleaning agent.

SECTION 14: Transport information

ADG, IMO/IMDG, ICAO/IATA

14.1 UN number or ID number: Non-dangerous goods 14.2 UN proper shipping name: Non-dangerous goods 14.3 Transport hazard class(es): Non-dangerous goods

14.4 Packing group: Non-dangerous goods

14.5 Environmental hazards: Non-dangerous goods **14.6 Special precautions for user:** Non-dangerous goods

14.7 Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments: Non-dangerous goods

Other relevant information: Hazchem code: None allocated

IMO/IMDG

The product has been classified, labelled and packaged in accordance with the requirements of ADG7.7 Code and the provisions of the IMDG Code.

Transport regulations include special provisions for certain classes of dangerous goods packed in limited quantities.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

National regulations Globally Harmonised System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals (GHS) as published by

Safework Australia.

Poison schedule Classified as a Schedule 5 (S5) Poison using the criteria in the Standard for the Uniform Scheduling

of Medicines and Poisons (SUSMP).

Classification Globally Harmonised System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals (GHS) as published by

Safework Australia.

Inventory listing(s)

Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals: All components are listed on the inventory, or are

exempt

SECTION 16: Other information

The information in this document is based on our best present knowledge. However, it does not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and does not establish a legally binding contract

SDS code: MS31001284 **Version:** 03.0 **Revision:** 2023-05-03

Additional information:

Acids: When mixing acids with water (diluting), caution must be taken as heat will be generated which causes violent spattering. Always add a small volume of acid to a large volume of water, NEVER the reverse.

Respirators: In general the use of respirators should be limited and engineering controls employed to avoid exposure. If respiratory equipment must be worn ensure correct respirator selection and training is undertaken. Remember that some respirators may be extremely uncomfortable when used for long periods. The use of air powered or air supplied respirators should be considered where prolonged or repeated use is necessary.

Work practices - solvents: Organic solvents may present both a health and flammability hazard. It is recommended that engineering controls should be adopted to reduce exposure where practicable (for example, if using indoors, ensure explosion proof extraction ventilation is available). Flammable or combustible liquids with explosive limits have the potential for ignition from static discharge. Refer to AS 1020 (The control of undesirable static electricity) and AS 1940 (The storage and handling of flammable and combustible liquids) for control procedures.

Exposure standards - Time Weighted Average (TWA) or Workplace Exposure Standard (WES) (NZ): Exposure standards are established on the premise of an 8 hour work period of normal intensity, under normal climatic conditions and where a 16 hour break between shifts exists to enable the body to eliminate absorbed contaminants. In the following circumstances, exposure standards must be reduced: strenuous work conditions; hot, humid climates; high altitude conditions; extended shifts (which increase the exposure period and shorten the period of recuperation).

Personal protective equipment guidelines: The recommendation for protective equipment contained within this report is provided as a guide only. Factors such as method of application, working environment, quantity used, product concentration and the availability of engineering controls should be considered before final selection of personal protective equipment is made.

Health effects from exposure: It should be noted that the effects from exposure to this product will depend on several factors including: frequency and duration of use; quantity used; effectiveness of control measures; protective equipment used and method of application. Given that it is impractical to prepare a Safety Data Sheet which would encompass all possible scenarios, it is anticipated that users will assess the risks and apply control methods where appropriate.

Abbreviations and acronyms: • ATE - Acute Toxicity Estimate • AUH - Non GHS hazard statement

- DNEL Derived No Effect Limit

- DNEL Derived No Effect Limit
 EC No. European Community Number
 EC50 effective concentration, 50%
 LC50 Lethal Concentration, 50% / Median Lethal Concentration
 LD50 Lethal Dose, 50% / Median Lethal dose
 NOAEL No observed adverse effect level
 NOEL No observed effect level
 OECD Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development
 PNEC Predicted No Effect Concentration
 STOT-RE Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)
 STOT-SE Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)

End of Safety Data Sheet